

Case G GB tunnel routing test for sub-pool reroute based on bandwidth availability.

G6. Test Results

Step G4.1.6:																																																													
<pre> semtec#sh mpls traffic link-management advertisements Flooding Status: ready Configured Areas: 1 IGP Area[1] ID: ospf area 0 System Information: Flooding Protocol: OSPF Header Information: IGP System ID: 10.130.255.3 MPLS TE Router ID: 10.130.255.3 Flooded Links: 2 Link ID: 0 Link IP Address: 10.130.2.2 IGP Neighbor: ID 10.130.255.1, IP 10.130.2.1 Admin. Weight: 1 Physical Bandwidth: 622000 kbits/sec Res. Global BW: 124000 kbits/sec Res. Sub BW: 64000 kbits/sec Downstream: </pre> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Global Pool</th> <th>Sub Pool</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>-----</th> <th>-----</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[0]:</td> <td>124000</td> <td>64000 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[1]:</td> <td>124000</td> <td>64000 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[2]:</td> <td>124000</td> <td>64000 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[3]:</td> <td>105400</td> <td>45400 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[4]:</td> <td>105400</td> <td>45400 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[5]:</td> <td>105400</td> <td>45400 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[6]:</td> <td>105400</td> <td>45400 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[7]:</td> <td>105400</td> <td>45400 kbits/sec</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <pre> Attribute Flags: 0x00000000 Link ID: 1 Link IP Address: 10.130.49.1 IGP Neighbor: ID 10.130.255.2, IP 10.130.49.2 Admin. Weight: 1 Physical Bandwidth: 622000 kbits/sec Res. Global BW: 124000 kbits/sec Res. Sub BW: 64000 kbits/sec Downstream: </pre> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Global Pool</th> <th>Sub Pool</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>-----</th> <th>-----</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[0]:</td> <td>124000</td> <td>64000 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[1]:</td> <td>124000</td> <td>64000 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[2]:</td> <td>124000</td> <td>64000 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[3]:</td> <td>0</td> <td>0 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[4]:</td> <td>0</td> <td>0 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[5]:</td> <td>0</td> <td>0 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[6]:</td> <td>0</td> <td>0 kbits/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reservable Bandwidth[7]:</td> <td>0</td> <td>0 kbits/sec</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <pre> Attribute Flags: 0x00000000 </pre>			Global Pool	Sub Pool		-----	-----	Reservable Bandwidth[0]:	124000	64000 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[1]:	124000	64000 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[2]:	124000	64000 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[3]:	105400	45400 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[4]:	105400	45400 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[5]:	105400	45400 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[6]:	105400	45400 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[7]:	105400	45400 kbits/sec		Global Pool	Sub Pool		-----	-----	Reservable Bandwidth[0]:	124000	64000 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[1]:	124000	64000 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[2]:	124000	64000 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[3]:	0	0 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[4]:	0	0 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[5]:	0	0 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[6]:	0	0 kbits/sec	Reservable Bandwidth[7]:	0	0 kbits/sec
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Verdict:																																																													
Pass. The administrative weights for both Link 0 and Link 1 are set to the default (1).																																																													
Comments:																																																													
Note that you must make certain that the proper amount of bandwidth is reserved on each link in the path when building tunnels. We had some configuration consternation because we only looked at the bandwidth available on the first link in the path.																																																													

Step G4.2.0.1:

```
semtec# sh mpls traffic tunnel
```

```
Name: semtec_t1 (Tunnel 1) Destination: 10.130.255.2
```

```
Status:
Admin: up Oper: up Path: valid Signalling: connected
path option 1, type dynamic (Basis for Setup, path weight 1)
```

```
Config Parameters:
Bandwidth: 24800 kbps (Global) Priority: 3 3 Affinity: 0x0/0xFFFF
AutoRoute: disabled LockDown: disabled
```

```
InLabel : -
OutLabel : POS3/3, implicit-null
RSVP Signalling Info:
Src 10.130.255.3, Dst 10.130.255.2, Tun_Id 1, Tun_Instance 352
RSVP Path Info:
My Address: 10.130.255.3
Explicit Route: 10.130.49.2 10.130.255.2
Record Route: NONE
Tspec: ave rate=24800 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=24800 kbits
RSVP Resv Info:
Record Route: NONE
Fspec: ave rate=24800 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=Inf
```

```
History:
Current LSP:
Uptime: 1 hours, 16 minutes
Prior LSP:
ID: path option 1 [351]
Removal Trigger: tunnel shutdown
```

```
Name: semtec_t2 (Tunnel 2) Destination: 10.130.255.2
```

```
Status:
Admin: up Oper: up Path: valid Signalling: connected
path option 1, type dynamic (Basis for Setup, path weight 1)
```

```
Config Parameters:
Bandwidth: 12400 kbps (Sub) Priority: 3 3 Affinity: 0x0/0xFFFF
AutoRoute: disabled LockDown: disabled
```

```
InLabel : -
OutLabel : POS3/3, implicit-null
RSVP Signalling Info:
Src 10.130.255.3, Dst 10.130.255.2, Tun_Id 2, Tun_Instance 197
RSVP Path Info:
My Address: 10.130.255.3
Explicit Route: 10.130.49.2 10.130.255.2
Record Route: NONE
Tspec: ave rate=12400 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=12400 kbits
RSVP Resv Info:
Record Route: NONE
Fspec: ave rate=12400 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=12400 kbits
```

```
History:
Current LSP:
Uptime: 1 hours, 16 minutes
Prior LSP:
ID: path option 1 [196]
Removal Trigger: tunnel shutdown
```

```
Name: semtec_t3 (Tunnel 3) Destination: 10.130.255.2
```

```
Status:
Admin: up Oper: up Path: valid Signalling: connected
path option 1, type dynamic (Basis for Setup, path weight 1)
```

```
Config Parameters:
Bandwidth: 12400 kbps (Sub) Priority: 3 3 Affinity: 0x0/0xFFFF
AutoRoute: disabled LockDown: disabled
```

```
InLabel : -
OutLabel : POS3/3, implicit-null
RSVP Signalling Info:
Src 10.130.255.3, Dst 10.130.255.2, Tun_Id 3, Tun_Instance 4
RSVP Path Info:
My Address: 10.130.255.3
Explicit Route: 10.130.49.2 10.130.255.2
Record Route: NONE
Tspec: ave rate=12400 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=12400 kbits
```

```

RSVP Resv Info:
  Record Route: NONE
  Fspec: ave rate=12400 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=12400 kbits
History:
  Current LSP:
    Uptime: 46 minutes, 34 seconds
    Selection: reoptimization
  Prior LSP:
    ID: path option 1 [3]
    Removal Trigger: path verification failed
Name: semtec_t4 (Tunnel 4) Destination: 10.130.255.2
Status:
  Admin: up Oper: up Path: valid Signalling: connected
  path option 1, type dynamic (Basis for Setup, path weight 1)
Config Parameters:
  Bandwidth: 74400 kbps (Global) Priority: 3 3 Affinity: 0x0/0xFFFF
  AutoRoute: disabled LockDown: disabled
InLabel : -
OutLabel : POS3/3, implicit-null
RSVP Signalling Info:
  Src 10.130.255.3, Dst 10.130.255.2, Tun_Id 4, Tun_Instance 41
RSVP Path Info:
  My Address: 10.130.255.3
  Explicit Route: 10.130.49.2 10.130.255.2
  Record Route: NONE
  Tspec: ave rate=74400 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=74400 kbits
RSVP Resv Info:
  Record Route: NONE
  Fspec: ave rate=74400 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=Inf
History:
  Current LSP:
    Uptime: 20 minutes, 29 seconds
  Prior LSP:
    ID: path option 1 [40]
    Removal Trigger: tunnel shutdown
Name: semtec_t5 (Tunnel 5) Destination: 10.130.255.2
Status:
  Admin: up Oper: up Path: valid Signalling: connected
  path option 1, type dynamic (Basis for Setup, path weight 2)
Config Parameters:
  Bandwidth: 18600 kbps (Sub) Priority: 3 3 Affinity: 0x0/0xFFFF
  AutoRoute: disabled LockDown: disabled
InLabel : -
OutLabel : POS3/1, 16
RSVP Signalling Info:
  Src 10.130.255.3, Dst 10.130.255.2, Tun_Id 5, Tun_Instance 1
RSVP Path Info:
  My Address: 10.130.255.3
  Explicit Route: 10.130.2.1 10.130.1.2 10.130.255.2
  Record Route: NONE
  Tspec: ave rate=18600 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=18600 kbits
RSVP Resv Info:
  Record Route: NONE
  Fspec: ave rate=18600 kbits, burst=1000 bytes, peak rate=18600 kbits
History:
  Current LSP:
    Uptime: 17 minutes, 39 seconds
semtec#sh mpls traffic link-management advertisements
Flooding Status: ready
Configured Areas: 1
IGP Area[1] ID: ospf area 0
System Information:
  Flooding Protocol: OSPF
Header Information:
  IGP System ID: 10.130.255.3
  MPLS TE Router ID: 10.130.255.3
  Flooded Links: 2
Link ID: 0
Link IP Address: 10.130.2.2
IGP Neighbor: ID 10.130.255.1, IP 10.130.2.1

```

Admin. Weight:	1	
Physical Bandwidth:	622000 kbps/sec	
Res. Global BW:	124000 kbps/sec	
Res. Sub BW:	64000 kbps/sec	
Downstream:		
	Global Pool	Sub Pool
	-----	-----
Reservable Bandwidth[0]:	124000	64000 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[1]:	124000	64000 kbps/sec
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Reservable Bandwidth[5]:	105400	45400 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[6]:	105400	45400 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[7]:	105400	45400 kbps/sec
Attribute Flags:	0x00000000	
Link ID:	1	
Link IP Address:	10.130.49.1	
IGP Neighbor:	ID 10.130.255.2, IP 10.130.49.2	
Admin. Weight:	1	
Physical Bandwidth:	622000 kbps/sec	
Res. Global BW:	124000 kbps/sec	
Res. Sub BW:	64000 kbps/sec	
Downstream:		
	Global Pool	Sub Pool
	-----	-----
Reservable Bandwidth[0]:	124000	64000 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[1]:	124000	64000 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[2]:	124000	64000 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[3]:	0	0 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[4]:	0	0 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[5]:	0	0 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[6]:	0	0 kbps/sec
Reservable Bandwidth[7]:	0	0 kbps/sec
Attribute Flags:	0x00000000	

Verdict:

Pass. The tunnels 1-5 have been successfully created. Bandwidth reservations are configured as in the table in section G4.2.0

Comments:

Note that sub-pool tunnel 5 was routed across Link 3 (Explicit Route: 10.130.2.1 10.130.1.2 10.130.255.2) since there was insufficient bandwidth available via Link L4, and that this sub-pool tunnel took a different route than its' global tunnel 4 (Explicit Route: 10.130.49.2 10.130.255.2).

Step G2.0.2:

Smartbits Output:

Name	Frame	Load (%)	Sent	Received	Lost	Loss (%)
Total		50	2533780	2533780	0	0
Tunnel 1	128	50	506756	506756	0	0
Tunnel 2	128	50	506756	506756	0	0
Tunnel 3	128	50	506756	506756	0	0
Tunnel 4	128	50	506756	506756	0	0
Tunnel 5	128	50	506756	506756	0	0

Tunnel 2	128	95	962837	962837	0	0
Tunnel 3	128	95	962837	962837	0	0
Tunnel 4	128	95	962837	962837	0	0
Tunnel 5	128	95	962837	962837	0	0

Verdict:

Pass. Note that there is no loss associated with the test traffic sent over Tunnels 2 and 3, even though the amount of test traffic (see comment below) exceeded the reserved bandwidth for the tunnels. In the case where bandwidth is available on the link, and there is no other QoS mechanism configured (CAR, etc.), then the traffic will be allowed to exceed the reserved bandwidth for a tunnel.

Comments:

The approximate amount of bandwidth sent on each stream is:
 $(\text{Tester interface bandwidth} * \text{Utilization percentage}) / \text{number of streams}$

In the case of a 100 Mbps Fast Ethernet interface on the tester running at 95% utilization with 5 streams, the amount of traffic per stream is approximately 19 Mbps.

Step G4.3.0:

None.

Observation:

We initially did have some problems configuring the tunnels. Note that you must make certain that the proper amount of bandwidth is reserved on each link in the path when building tunnels. We had some configuration consternation because we only looked at the bandwidth available on the first link in the path.

Comments:

None.